INSTITUTE FOR
HOUSING STUDIES
at DePaul University

ILLINOIS HOUSING MARKET MARKET forecast



Illinois Housing Market Forecast October 2024

The goal of this report is to provide timely housing market data and market projections to inform the Illinois real estate industry, prospective homebuyers and sellers, and the public.

This report highlights trends in housing market activity through September 2024 for the State of Illinois, the Chicago Metro Area, and the City of Chicago. For each geographic area, this report highlights total closed sales activity for single-family homes, condominiums, and townhomes and then summarizes a set of key housing market indicators to highlight recent trends and current conditions for closed single-family property sales activity, median sales prices, time on market, inventory, and homebuyer affordability. For the Chicago Metro Area and City of Chicago, the report also includes data on recent foreclosure activity. Based on these and other housing market and economic data, the Institute for Housing Studies developed a three-month outlook to estimate potential changes in homebuying activity and house prices. Additionally, the report includes supplemental tables and charts summarizing recent and longer-term trends to provide additional context on housing market activity.

The September 2024 data highlight the continuation of recent trends where a still-limited supply of for-sale housing (as indicated by low inventories) and competitive real estate markets (as indicated by short time on market) are leading to continued rising prices in Illinois, the Chicago region, and the City of Chicago. While recent declines in interest rates may soon spur increased market activity, September still followed the previous trends of low levels of sales activity paired with rising house prices in Illinois and Chicago area house prices. In the coming months, levels of single-family sales activity statewide, in the Chicago region, and the City of Chicago are expected to decline following seasonal trends and be lower than compared to last year's levels. Despite slowing sales activity, house prices statewide, in the Chicago region, and in the City of Chicago are expected to be higher compared to the same time period in 2023.



State of Illinois

- Recent trends In September 2024, there were 10,700 closed sales of single-family homes, townhomes, and condominiums in Illinois. Prices for single-family homes in Illinois continued to grow in September 2024, increasing by 8 percent compared to prices over the same period in 2023. This growth occurred as single-family closed sales activity decreased by 6.7 percent compared to September 2023. Continued price growth was largely driven by competition for a limited inventory of for-sale homes. In September 2024, the inventory of for-sale single-family homes increased by 5 percent compared to the previous year and remained near historic lows. At the same time, the average number of days on the market for a single-family home remained flat compared to the previous year. Affordability conditions for single-family homebuying improved slightly in September 2024 compared to the previous month but remain low statewide.
- Three-month outlook IHS's three-month housing market forecast indicates that the level of closed sales activity will decline by nearly 4 percent between September and October 2024, and total sales between October and December are estimated to be roughly 6 percent lower than the same period in 2023. Single-family house prices are estimated to decline slightly between September and October 2024 but follow seasonal trends and recede further by December, declining by 2 percent compared to September. Despite these projected seasonal declines, this would reflect a nearly 14 percent increase in prices between December 2023 and 2024.

Chicago Metropolitan Area

• Recent trends - In September 2024, there were 6,967 closed sales of single-family homes, townhomes, and condominiums in the Chicago Metro Area. Prices for single-family homes in the Chicago Metro Area increased by 7.8 percent in September 2024 compared to September 2023. The number of closed single-family home sales in the Chicago area decreased by 7.1 percent compared to the previous September. The inventory of for-sale single-family homes increased by 3 percent compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, the average number of days spent on the market declined by 8.5 percent compared to September 2023 indicating strong competition. Affordability conditions for single-family homebuying in the Chicago area improved slightly compared to the previous September, but remain challenging.

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• Three-month outlook - IHS's three-month housing market forecast indicates that the level of closed sales activity for single-family homes will decrease by just under 3 percent between September and October 2024, and total sales between October and December are estimated to be 6.3 percent lower compared to the same period in 2023. Prices of single-family homes in the Chicago metropolitan area are projected to be roughly flat in October and recede by 1.6 percent through December. Despite these seasonal declines, this scenario would reflect a price increase of 14 percent between December 2023 and 2024.

City of Chicago

Single-Family Homes

- **Recent trends** In September 2024, there were 1,643 closed sales of single-family homes, townhomes, and condominiums in the City of Chicago. Prices for single-family homes in the City of Chicago increased by 7.7 percent in September 2024 compared to September 2023. The number of closed single-family sales in Chicago decreased by 7.2 percent compared to the previous September. The inventory of for-sale homes declined by 11.1 percent compared to September 2023, and the days on market decreased by 11.5 percent. Affordability conditions for single-family homebuyers in Chicago improved slightly in September compared to the previous month.
- Three-month outlook IHS's three-month housing market forecast indicates that the level of closed sales activity will increase by just over 1 percent between September and October 2024, and total sales between October and December are estimated to be roughly 2 percent lower than the same period in 2023. Single-family house prices in the City of Chicago are expected to decline slightly between September and October and decline by roughly 3 percent between September and December 2024. Despite projected monthly seasonal declines, this would reflect a price increase of 14 percent between December 2023 and 2024.

City of Chicago

Condominiums and Townhomes

• Recent trends - Prices for condos and townhomes in the City of Chicago increased by 7.1 percent in September 2024 compared to September 2023. The number of closed condo sales in Chicago decreased by 15 percent compared to the previous September. The inventory of for-sale condos declined by 7.5 percent compared to September 2023 while the days on market increased by 5.7 percent compared to the previous year.



• Three-month outlook - IHS's three-month housing market forecast indicates that the level of closed condominium sales activity will decline by nearly 11 percent between September and October 2024, and total condominium sales in Chicago between October and December are estimated to decline by nearly 6 percent compared to the same period in 2023. Condo prices are projected to decrease by about 1.7 percent between September and October and decline by roughly 4.5 percent by December 2024. Despite this forecasted 3-month seasonal decline, condo prices are projected to still increase by 2.6 percent between November 2023 and 2024.

Conditions Affecting Homebuying

Evolving economic and housing market conditions continue to paint a complex picture for homebuyers and sellers in 2024. The <u>rate of inflation</u> has continued to slow, and the Federal Reserve instituted a half-point rate cut at their September meeting. The <u>national</u> unemployment rate dipped slightly in September compared to previous months but remained elevated compared levels from recent years. The <u>Illinois</u> unemployment rate was slightly higher compared to the previous month, and 0.7% higher than the previous year. The <u>consumer sentiment</u> <u>index</u> improved slightly in September compared to August 2024. Nationally and in the Chicago area, foreclosure activity remains low relative to pre-pandemic levels.¹

These economic indicators highlight challenges and opportunities facing the current homebuying market. Mortgage interest rates have been steadily declining since July, and in September reached their lowest level since early 2023. House prices continue to grow in most parts of the country, indicated by the Case Shiller Home Price Index increasing to an all-time high in July 2024. Inventories of for-sale homes have continued to increase in some markets nationally which may contribute to a slowdown in price growth, but inventory levels remain low in most Illinois housing markets despite modest recent increases. Nationally, homebuying sentiment improved due to declining interest rates, and reached its highest level in two years. In September, inventories remained low, but increased statewide and in the Chicago Metro Area while declining in the City of Chicago. These tight inventories suggest that the market will continue to be highly competitive and challenging for homebuyers. Further interest rate declines and increased inventories could ease housing affordability pressures locally but contribute to increased demand as prospective homebuyers who have been waiting for lower rates enter the market.

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¹ For Chicago area data on foreclosure activity, see the Appendix



About the Institute for Housing Studies at DePaul University's (IHS) Housing Market Forecast Model

The IHS Housing Market Forecast is designed to help the public understand how current housing market and economic characteristics might affect conditions for home buying and selling in the coming months. The outlook is based on a forecasting model that is updated monthly and incorporates data on current and historic housing market activity, The Institute for Housing Studies uses a forecasting model known as an Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) which integrates historical data to predict future housing prices, taking into account the patterns, trends, and seasonal variations identified from past data. The underlying data used in the market forecast and price indices, as well as summary statistics, are from ShowingTime. The Chicago Metro Area includes Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry and Will Counties.

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Data Appendix

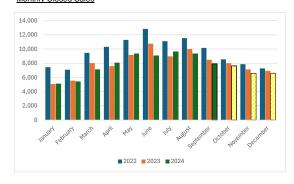
Illinois - Single Family Homes Summary of Recent Trends

	Closed Sales					Days on Market				Inventory					Median Sales Price					
				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY
	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend
January	7,447	5,060	5,132	_	38	41	36		13,603	14,214	12,253		\$243,000	\$229,950	\$255,000	~	208	172	147	
February	7,085	5,549	5,443	\	40	44	40		12,705	13,021	12,106	_	\$242,250	\$235,000	\$260,000	~/	202	163	142	
March	9,470	8,020	7,131	_	37	41	37		13,138	12,706	11,668	_	\$265,000	\$255,550	\$281,000	~/	178	152	133	
April	10,317	7,594	8,083	_	29	34	31		14,496	12,412	12,162	_	\$276,500	\$275,000	\$290,000	_/	158	140	125	
May	11,294	9,174	9,368	_	24	29	27		15,574	12,792	13,454	_	\$286,000	\$280,000	\$305,000	_/	149	136	120	
June	12,848	10,764	9,024		20	25	23		18,336	13,606	14,120	_	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$325,000	_/	139	125	114	
July	11,109	8,968	9,637	_	20	23	23		19,713	13,925	14,984	_	\$280,000	\$290,000	\$319,000		150	128	117	
August	11,538	9,999	9,307	_	23	24	24		19,089	14,567	15,810	_	\$270,000	\$285,000	\$300,000		158	126	129	_
September	10,161	8,483	7,916	_	26	25	26	_	19,546	15,200	15,962	_	\$260,000	\$274,000	\$296,000		152	130	134	_
October	8,556	8,010	7,623		29	26			19,109	15,302			\$251,000	\$265,000	\$295,083		145	130		
November	7,868	7,138	6,569		31	28			17,761	15,012			\$245,000	\$265,000	\$292,706		155	135		
December	7,277	6,931	6,598		35	31			15,252	12,936			\$240,000	\$255,000	\$290,001		160	148		
IHS Three Month Outlook																				

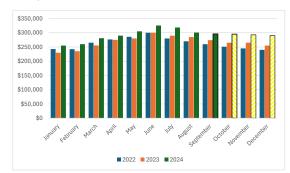
Sources: ShowingTime Data and IHS Housing Market Forecast

Illinois Short Term Trends - Single Family

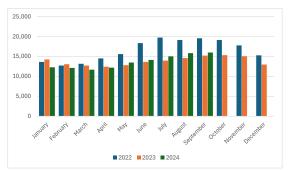
Monthly Closed Sales



Monthly Median Sales Price

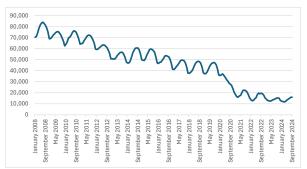


Monthly Inventory

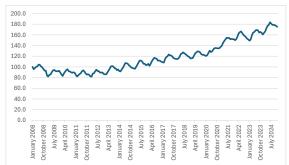


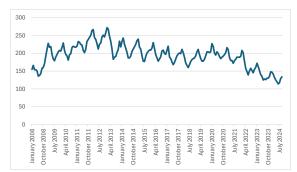
Illinois Long Term Trends - Single Family

Illinois Monthly SF Inventory Trend



SF Monthly House Price Index





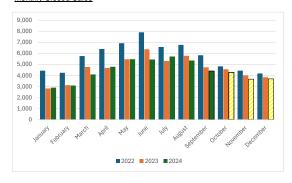
<u>Chicago Metro - Single Family Homes</u> <u>Summary of Recent Trends</u>

	Closed Sales					Days on Market				Inventory					Median Sales Price					
				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY
	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend
January	4,433	2,822	2,895	_	33	37	34		7,468	8,645	6,846		\$315,000	\$313,400	\$340,000	_/	171	134	118	
February	4,245	3,118	3,087	_	36	41	37		7,123	7,956	6,888		\$322,000	\$315,000	\$350,000	_/	162	129	112	
March	5,753	4,768	4,092	_	30	37	32	^	7,488	7,688	6,539		\$342,500	\$336,000	\$374,900	_/	147	123	106	
April	6,395	4,678	4,786	_	24	31	26		8,556	7,476	6,905	_	\$365,000	\$350,000	\$386,000	_/	128	117	100	
May	6,914	5,469	5,466	_	20	26	22		9,388	7,574	7,777	_	\$370,000	\$367,200	\$395,000	_/	123	110	99	
June	7,908	6,366	5,439	_	17	21	20		11,288	8,200	8,119	_	\$385,000	\$385,000	\$419,995	_/	115	104	94	
July	6,572	5,311	5,702	_	17	21	20		12,408	8,403	8,571	_	\$360,000	\$370,000	\$407,250	_	125	107	98	
August	6,766	5,775	5,341	_	20	21	20		12,079	8,709	9,147	_	\$352,000	\$375,000	\$400,000		130	102	103	_
September	5,824	4,734	4,396	_	23	23	21		12,381	9,069	9,342		\$340,000	\$360,000	\$388,000		124	106	109	_
October	4,825	4,557	4,271		26	24			11,941	9,013			\$331,750	\$350,000	\$387,494		117	105		
November	4,436	4,005	3,661		29	25			10,913	8,781			\$329,100	\$353,050	\$385,643		123	108		
December	4,176	3,837	3,688	_	32	28			9,178	7,341			\$320,000	\$335,000	\$381,807		128	120		
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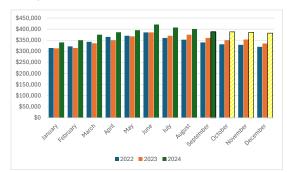
Sources: ShowingTime Data and IHS Housing Market Forecast

Short Term Trends

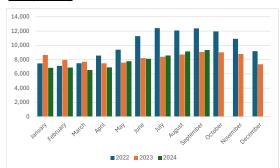
Monthly Closed Sales



Monthly Median Sales Price

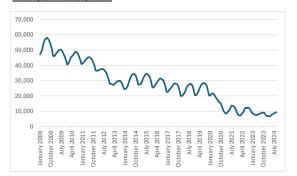


Monthly Inventory

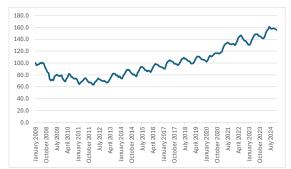


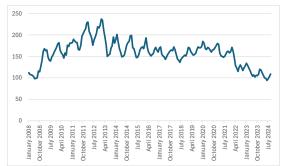
Long Term Trends

Monthly SF Inventory Trend



SF Monthly House Price Index





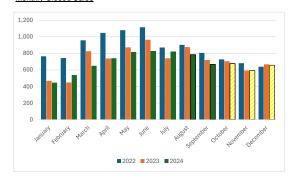
<u>City of Chicago - Single Family Homes</u> <u>Summary of Recent Trends</u>

	Closed Sales					Days on Market				Inventory					Median Sales Price					
				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY
	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend
January	764	467	447	_	35	42	38		1,843	2,257	1,738		\$290,000	\$260,500	\$288,250	\	169	147	127	
February	743	448	538	\	34	48	43		1,813	2,159	1,749		\$287,000	\$290,000	\$300,000	_	165	128	119	_
March	957	826	649	_	33	40	40		1,895	2,056	1,714		\$325,000	\$295,000	\$335,000	~	141	128	108	
April	1,047	738	741	_	30	43	37		1,959	2,024	1,747		\$350,000	\$297,500	\$340,000	\	121	125	103	
May	1,080	872	817	_	26	36	29		2,081	1,966	1,881		\$331,000	\$306,000	\$320,000	~	125	120	111	
June	1,115	964	825		24	29	27		2,409	2,069	1,848		\$354,000	\$335,000	\$365,000	~	114	109	98	
July	870	741	823	~	22	29	29		2,766	2,127	1,898	_	\$344,500	\$312,750	\$350,000	\	118	115	103	
August	902	876	784		24	27	29		2,759	2,178	1,947	_	\$310,000	\$317,500	\$340,000	_	134	110	110	_
September	806	719	667		28	32	29		2,925	2,268	2,017	_	\$300,000	\$311,000	\$335,000		128	111	115	_
October	727	705	676		31	34			2,798	2,294			\$306,000	\$300,000	\$331,905	_/	115	111		
November	681	593	593	<u> </u>	31	31			2,634	2,151			\$289,000	\$302,000	\$328,537		127	115		
December	639	667	657		35	34			2,239	1,816			\$275,000	\$285,000	\$324,782	_	136	129		
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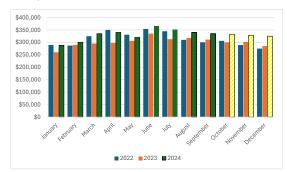
Sources: ShowingTime Data and IHS Housing Market Forecast

Short Term Trends

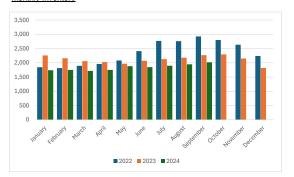
Monthly Closed Sales



Monthly Median Sales Price

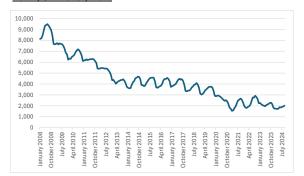


Monthly Inventory



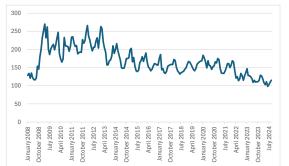
Long Term Trends

Monthly SF Inventory Trend



SF Monthly House Price Index





City of Chicago - Condominiums/Townhomes

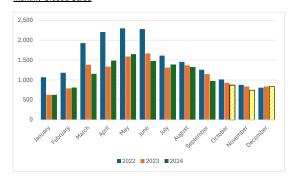
Summary of Recent Trends

Closed Sales						Days on Market				Inventory				Median S	ales Price	,		Affordability			
			Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY			Monthly YoY						Monthly YoY				Monthly YoY	
	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	2022	2023	2024	Trend	
January	1,067	629	626	_	54	55	47		3,944	3,082	2,470		\$334,000	\$332,500	\$337,450	_/	146	115	108	_	
February	1,181	790	810	\	58	47	47	\	4,043	3,003	2,707	_	\$345,000	\$320,000	\$358,000	~/	138	116	100		
March	1,926	1,382	1,154	_	43	44	36		4,206	2,995	2,699	_	\$356,500	\$360,750	\$370,000		128	104	98	_	
April	2,204	1,336	1,485	_	33	35	28		4,290	2,941	2,871	_	\$379,500	\$380,000	\$384,000	_	112	98	91		
May	2,297	1,590	1,649	_	30	33	26		4,492	3,106	3,010	_	\$365,000	\$359,900	\$395,000	_/	114	102	90		
June	2,278	1,666	1,478	_	27	27	23		4,837	3,209	3,008	_	\$375,000	\$375,000	\$390,000	_/	108	97	92		
July	1,611	1,311	1,388	_	26	28	27		4,842	3,216	3,060	_	\$355,000	\$365,000	\$375,000		115	99	96	_	
August	1,454	1,366	1,330	_	29	27	26	_	4,603	3,254	3,057	_	\$320,000	\$349,000	\$369,500		130	100	102	_	
September	1,258	1,148	976		30	28	29	~	4,659	3,500	3,237		\$335,000	\$336,000	\$360,000	_/	114	103	107	_	
October	1,013	932	871		35	30			4,322	3,427			\$330,000	\$345,000	\$354,051		107	96			
November	879	835	745		38	34			3,887	3,043			\$325,000	\$345,000	\$350,656		113	101			
December	808	836	834		41	35			3,127	2,356			\$296,500	\$335,000	\$343,749		126	110			
IHS Three Mo	nth Outloo	k																			

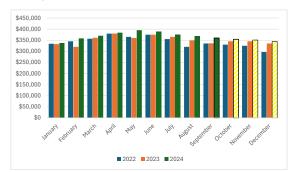
Sources: ShowingTime Data and IHS Housing Market Forecast

Short Term Trends

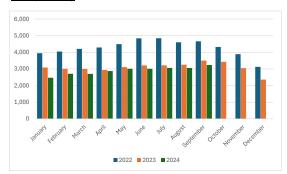
Monthly Closed Sales



Monthly Median Sales Price

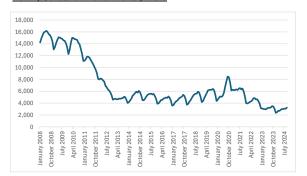


Monthly Inventory

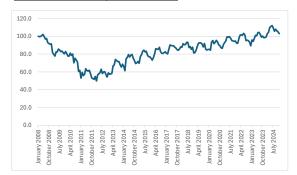


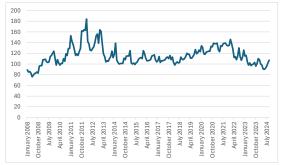
Long Term Trends

Monthly Condo/Townhome Inventory Trend

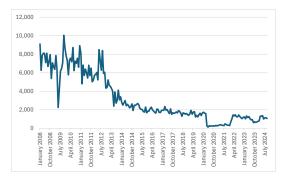


Condo/Townhome Monthly House Price Index





Monthly Foreclosure Filings - Chicago Metro



Monthly Foreclosure Filings - City of Chicago

