

# 2016 RECAP



**ILLINOIS**  
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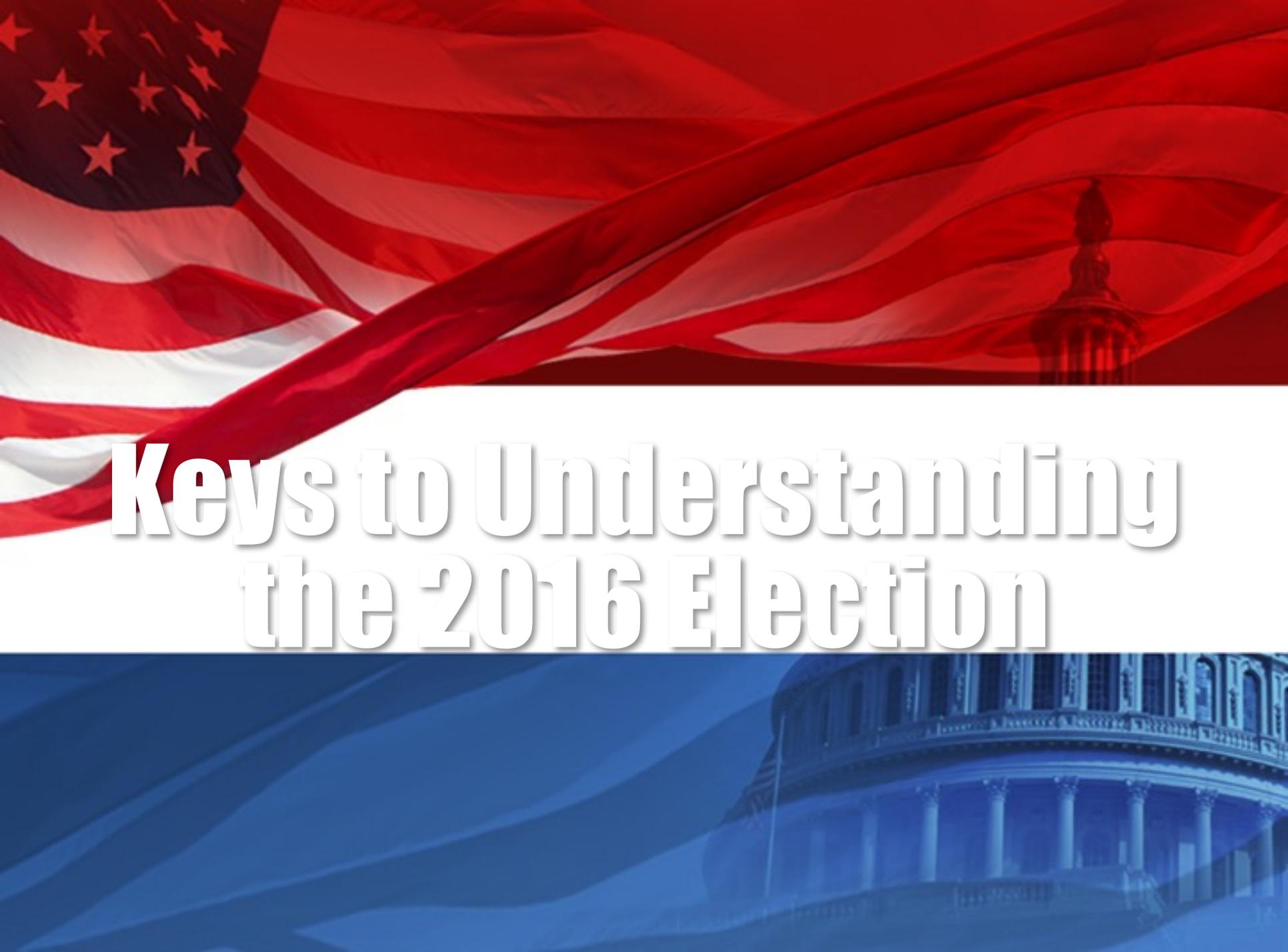
on behalf of :  
**ILLINOIS ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS**

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**PUBLIC OPINION STRATEGIES**

**January 25, 2017**

The background of the slide is a composite image. The top half features a close-up of the American flag, with the stars and stripes clearly visible. The bottom half shows a blue-tinted view of the United States Capitol building, focusing on its iconic dome and classical architectural details like columns and arches. The text is centered in a white horizontal band across the middle.

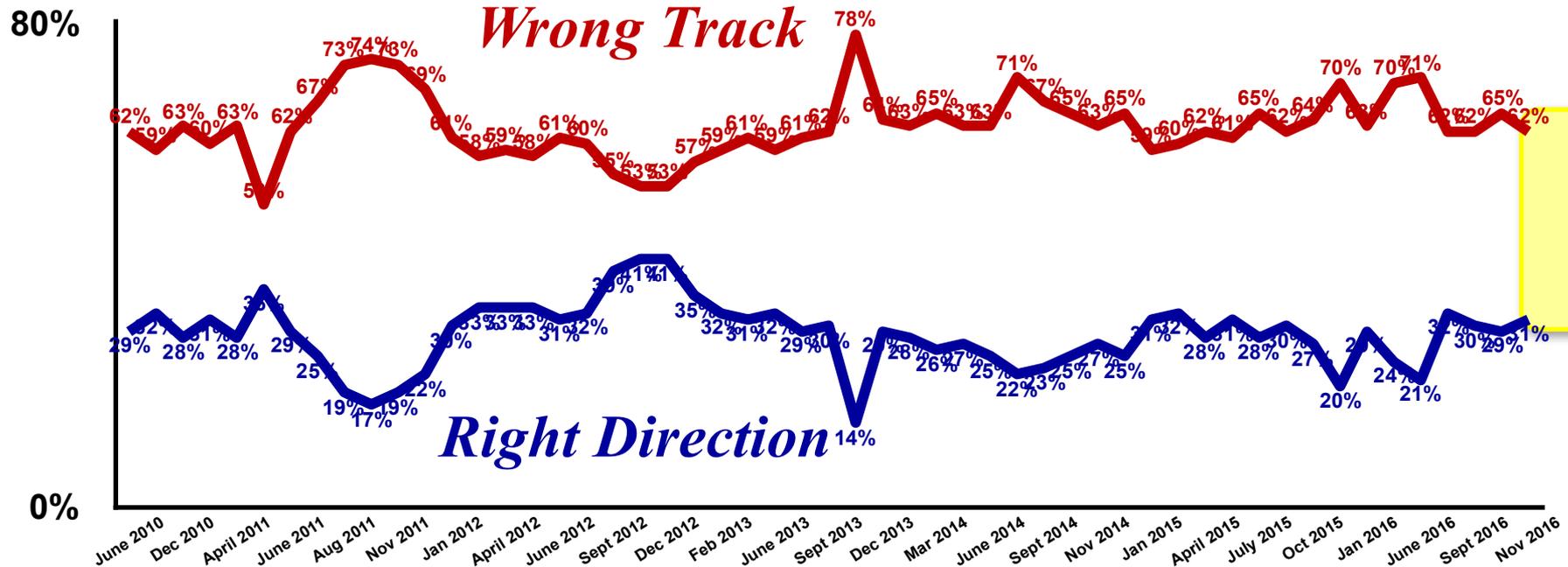
# Keys to Understanding the 2016 Election

# The sustained negative mood of the country drove voter attitudes.

## *The Mood of the Country*

**Last Time Mood Was Positive:**  
154 Months Ago...  
01/2004: 47% RD - 43% WT

**Rasmussen Reports 11/20 – 11/22: 30% - 58%**  
**The Economist/YouGov 11/19 – 11/22: 24% - 60%**  
**Reuters/Ipsos 11/18 – 11/22: 21% - 62%**  
**NBC News/WSJ 11/03 – 11/05: 31% - 62%**

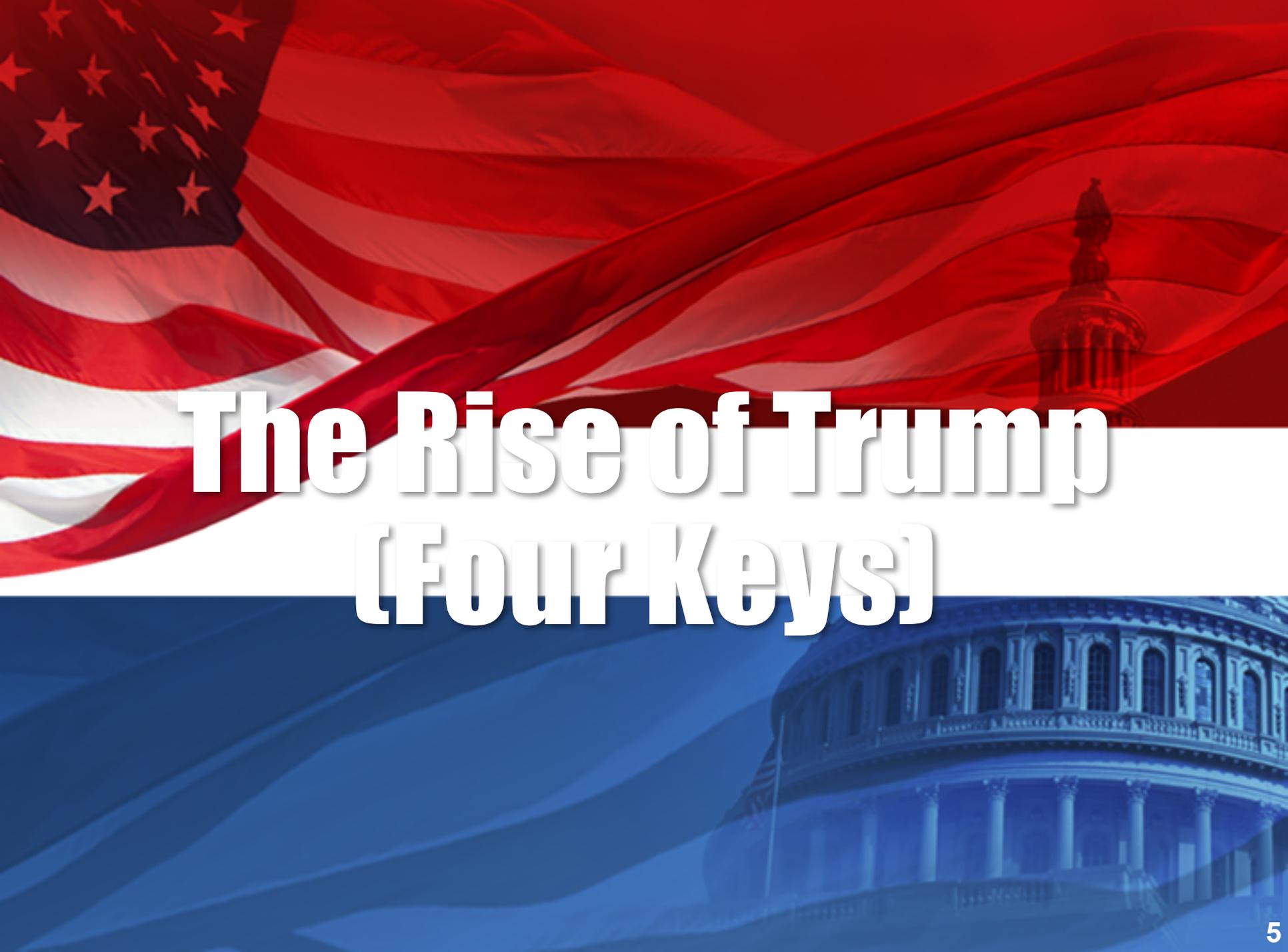


Trend data from monthly NBC News/Wall Street Journal polling of American adults.

It fueled a strong “time for a change” sentiment.



	2008	2016
Time for a Person Who Will Bring Greater Changes	54%	61%
Time for a More Experienced and Tested Person	42%	36%

The background of the slide is a composite image. The top half features a red-tinted American flag with the stars and stripes clearly visible. The bottom half features a blue-tinted image of the United States Capitol building, showing its iconic dome and classical architecture. The text is centered over a white horizontal band that separates the two background images.

# **The Rise of Trump (Four Keys)**

# #1: An Economic Hollowing Out



# The wealth of US families has fallen sharply over the past decade.

*The median net worth of families, in 2014 dollars.*

1983



1992



2001



2007



2010



2013



Source: PEW Research, 12/9/2015

# #2: An Epic Fail: Loss of Faith in Institutions



# Thirty-one years of eroding confidence in institutions.

	1985	2016	D/S
Military	61%	73%	12%
The Criminal Justice System ('93)	17%	23%	6%
Small Business ('97)	63%	68%	5%
The Medical System ('93)	34%	39%	5%
The Police ('93)	52%	56%	4%
News on the Internet ('99 & '14)	21%	19%	-2%
Organized Labor	28%	23%	-5%
Big Business	32%	18%	-14%
Newspapers	35%	20%	-15%
The Presidency ('75)	52%	36%	-16%
US Public Schools	48%	30%	-18%
U.S. Supreme Court	56%	36%	-20%
Banks	51%	27%	-24%
Television News ('93)	46%	21%	-25%
The Church/Organized Religion	66%	41%	-25%
US Congress	39%	6%	-33%

*% refers to % of Americans who have "Quite A Lot/A Great Deal" of confidence in the institution.  
Source: Gallup-Confidence in Institutions. June 1-5, 2016.*

# The Polarization of Congress

**1982**

Make-Up of House of Representatives:

**344 Members  
(79%)**

Most  
Conservative  
Democrat

Most  
Liberal  
Republican

**GOP Caucus**

**Dem Caucus**

**2013**

Make-Up of House of Representatives:

**4 Members  
(1%)**

Most  
Conservative  
Democrat

Most  
Liberal  
Republican

**GOP Caucus**

**Dem Caucus**

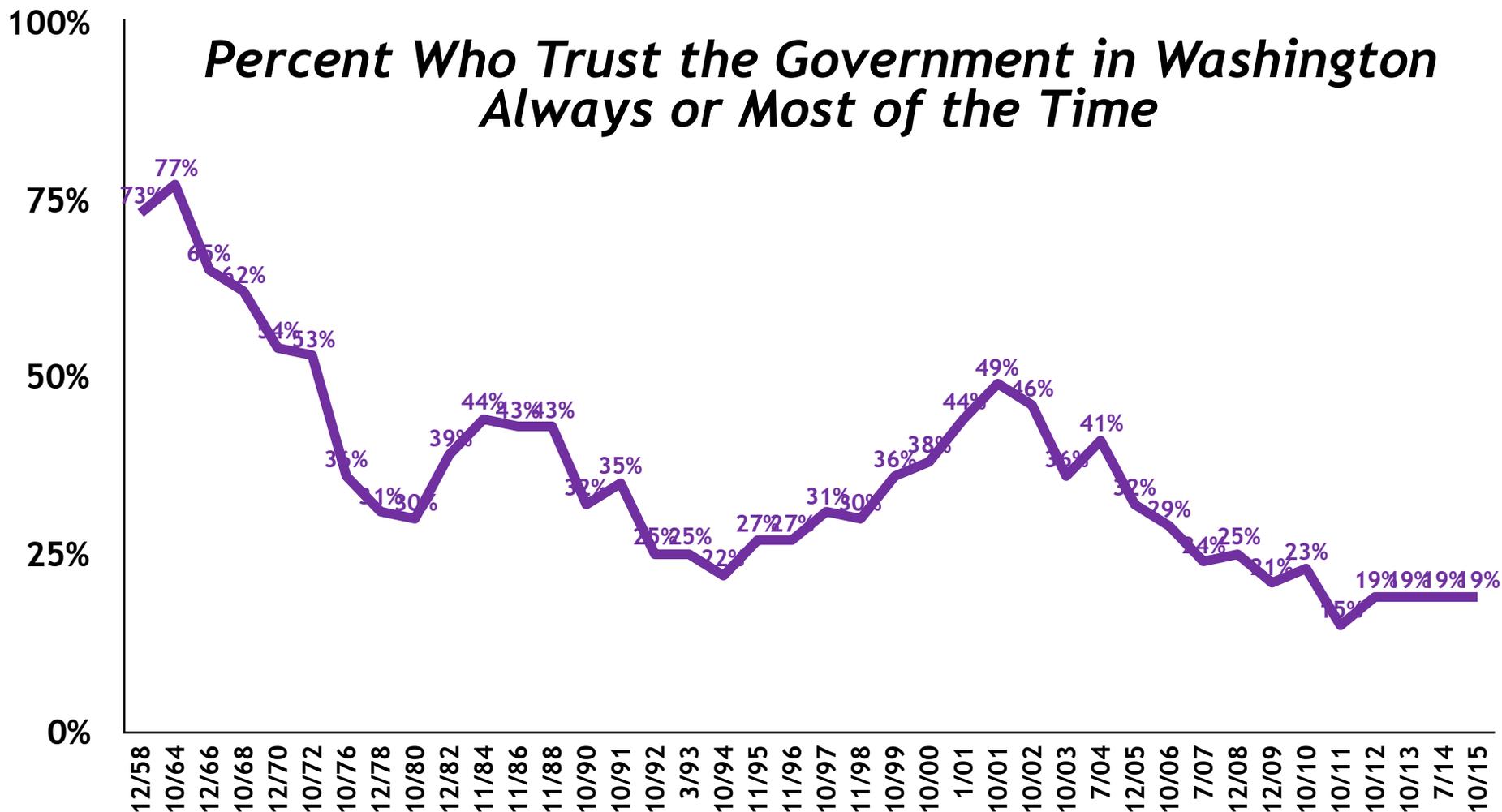
Source: National Journal Vote Rankings from a presentation by Mehlman Vogel Castagnetti.

# #3: A Well-Earned Anger at Washington



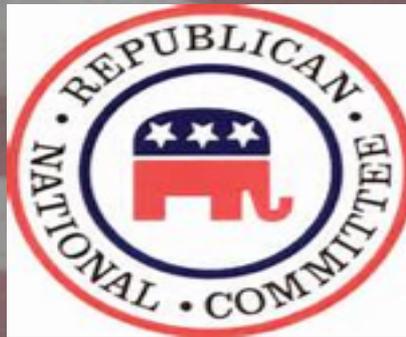
# Trust in the federal government is near an all-time low.

*Percent Who Trust the Government in Washington Always or Most of the Time*



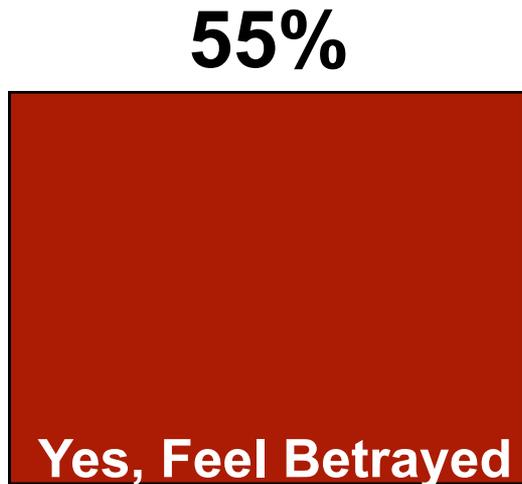
Trend data from Pew Research Center polling of American adults.

# #4: Rise in anti-establishment sentiment



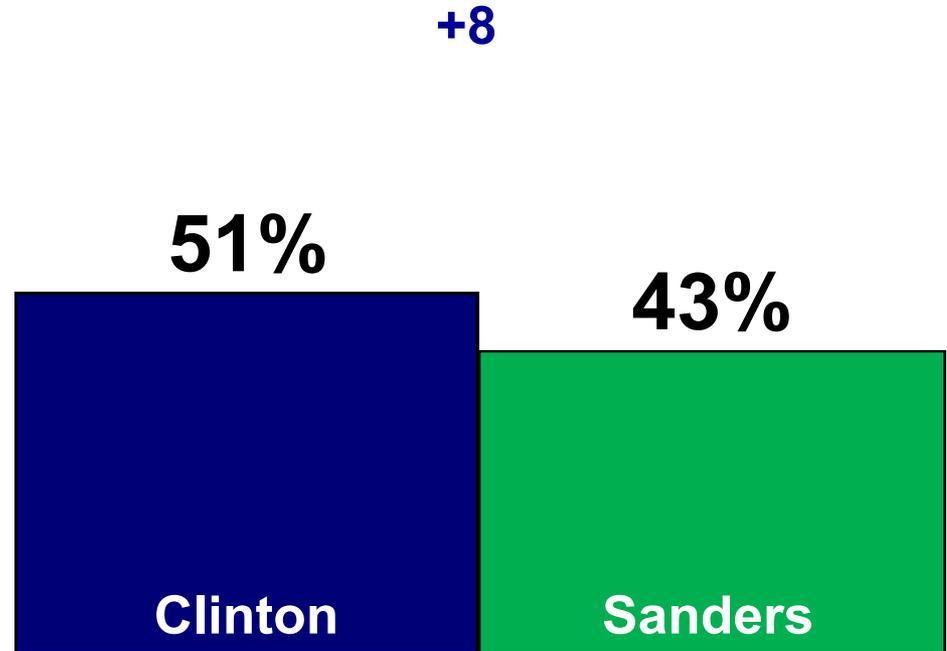
# Both parties rebelled against the establishment.

*Would you say you feel betrayed by politicians from the Republican Party?*



Percentage of GOP Primary Exit Polls from 16 States\*

*Democratic Primary Ballot*



May 2016

*Data from NBC News exit polls from GOP primaries in NE, FL, PA, MO, MI, NC, GA, OH, AR, VA, WI, SC, AL, IN, IL, WV.*

*Data from CNN surveys.*

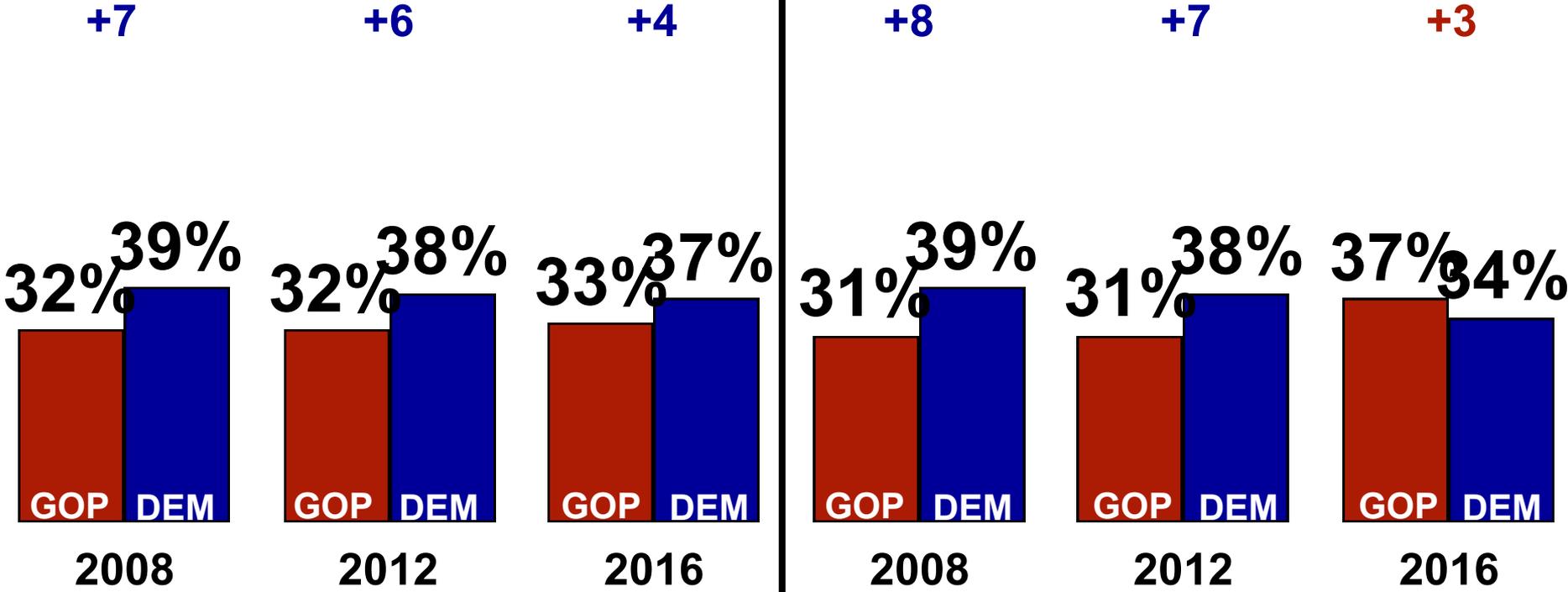
The image features a red-tinted American flag in the upper half and a blue-tinted US Capitol dome in the lower half. A white horizontal band separates the two, containing the text "On November 8th ...".

**On November 8<sup>th</sup> ...**

# The '16 electorate was less tilted Hillary's direction.

*Makeup of National Electorate*

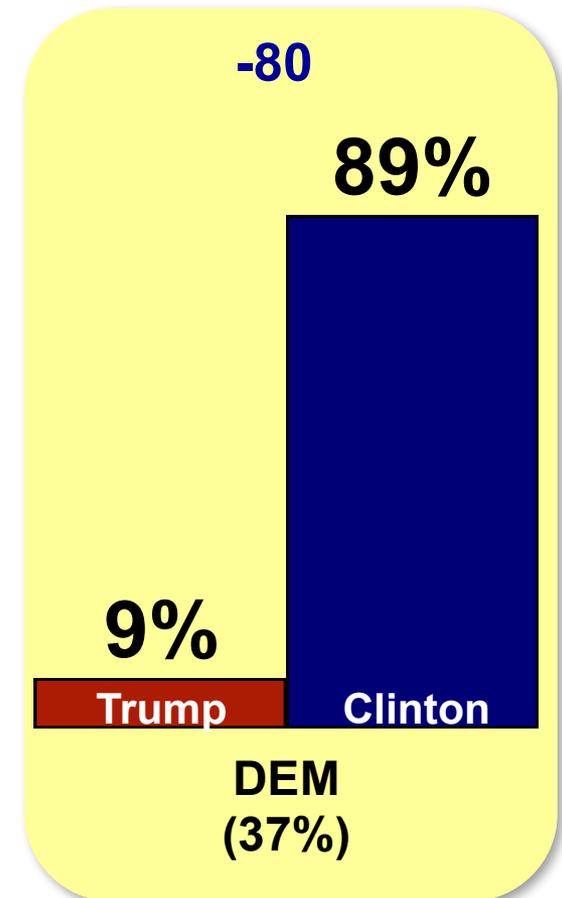
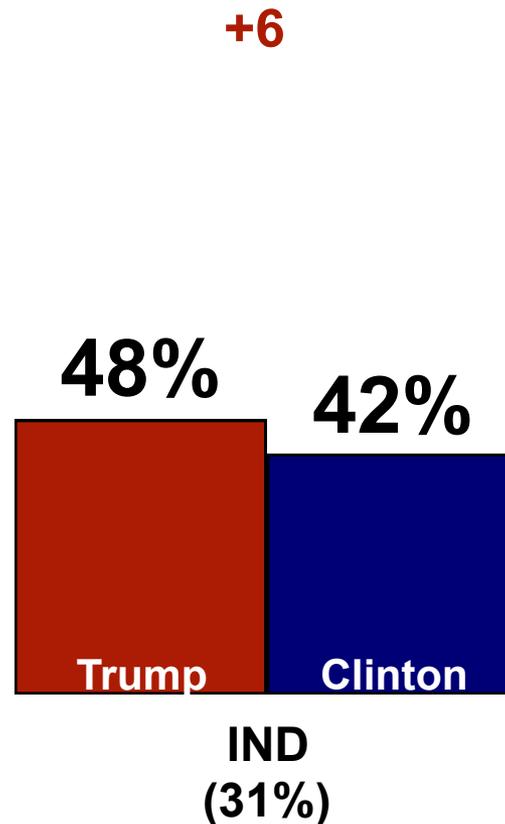
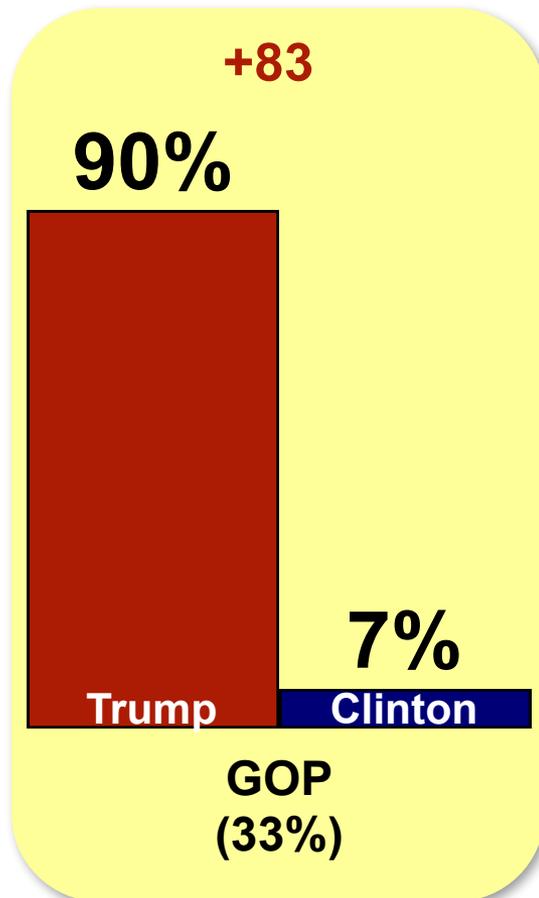
*Makeup of Ohio Electorate*



*Data from CNN exit polls.*

# Republicans were stronger behind Trump than D's for Hillary.

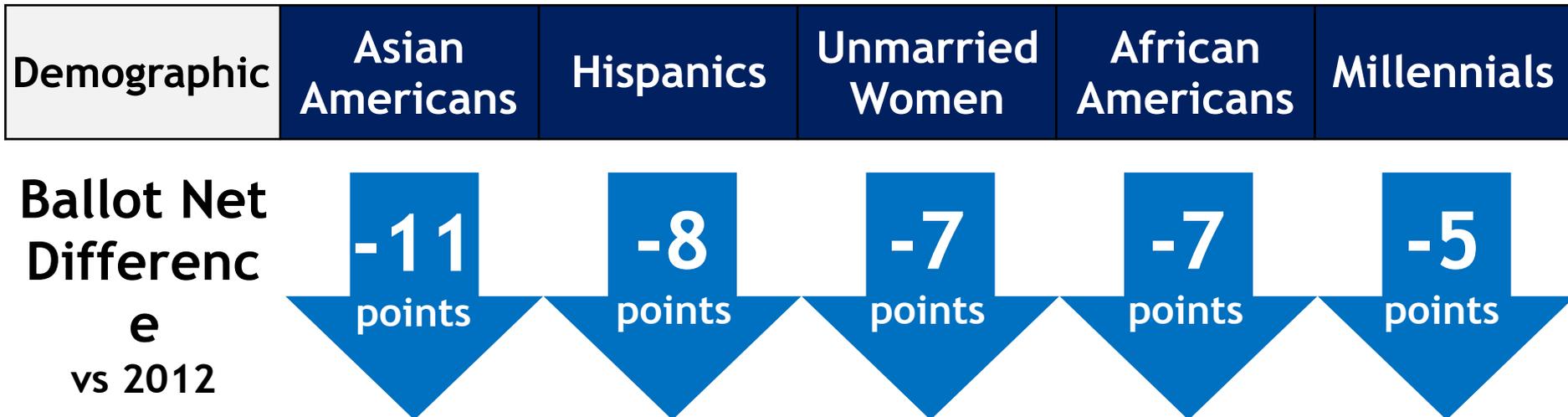
## *Presidential Vote by Party*



*Data from CNN exit polls.*

# The Obama coalition was less committed to Hillary.

“DEM Voters” Less Pro-DEM in 2016 than 2012



Source: National Exit Polls | \*Estimated

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# Trump margins went up with core parts of the Republican coalition.

*“GOP Voters” More Pro-GOP in 2016 than 2012*



Demographic	Non-College Whites	Small City or Rural	Evangelical Christians	Men
Ballot Net Difference vs 2012	+14 points	+8 points	+8 points	+5 points

Source: National Exit Polls

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# Education is the new cultural divide.

*States Where More Voters Have Advanced Degrees Go DEM, Fewer*

State	% Advanced degree	Rank
District of Columbia	28.00%	
Massachusetts	16.40%	1
Maryland	16.00%	2
Connecticut	15.50%	3
Virginia	14.10%	4
New York	14.00%	5
Vermont	13.30%	6
New Jersey	12.90%	7
Colorado	12.70%	8
Illinois	11.70%	9
Rhode Island	11.70%	10
Delaware	11.40%	11
New Hampshire	11.20%	12
Washington	11.10%	13
California	10.70%	14
Oregon	10.40%	15
New Mexico	10.40%	16
Minnesota	10.30%	17
<b>United States Average</b>	<b>10.30%</b>	<b>--</b>
Kansas	10.20%	18
Pennsylvania	10.20%	19
Hawaii	9.90%	21
Georgia	9.90%	21
Maine	9.60%	23
Missouri	9.50%	24
Michigan	9.40%	25

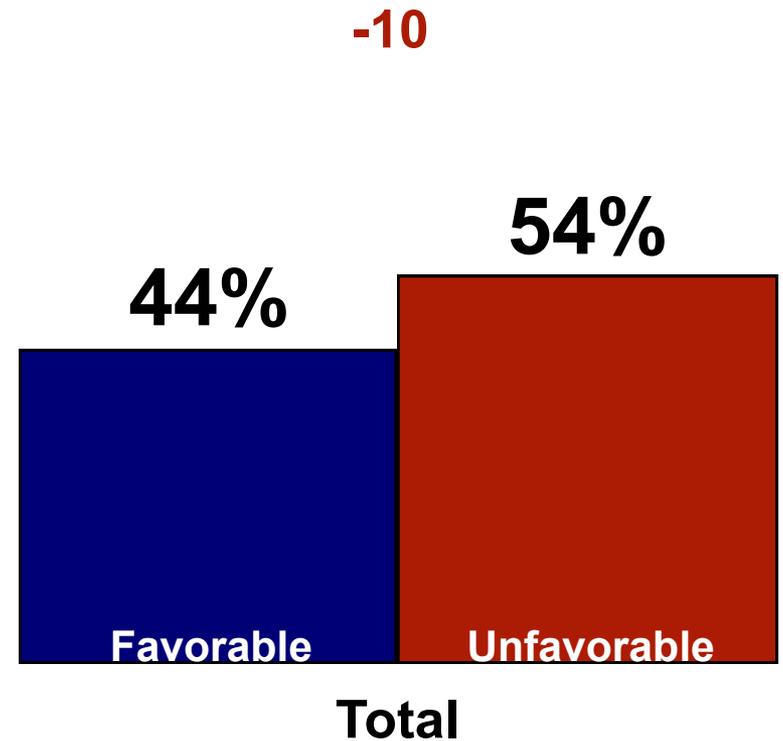
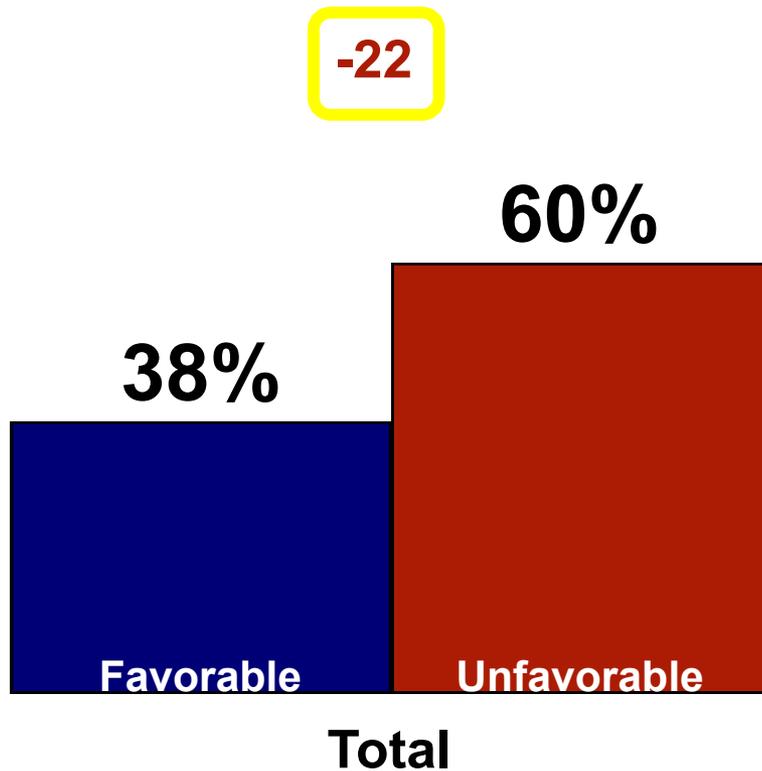
**GOP**

State	% Advanced degree	Rank
Arizona	9.30%	26
Utah	9.10%	27
Alaska	9.00%	28
Florida	9.00%	28
Nebraska	8.80%	30
North Carolina	8.80%	31
Ohio	8.80%	32
Texas	8.50%	33
Kentucky	8.50%	33
Wisconsin	8.40%	35
South Carolina	8.40%	35
Montana	8.30%	37
Indiana	8.10%	38
Wyoming	7.90%	39
Tennessee	7.90%	39
Alabama	7.70%	40
Nevada	7.60%	41
Idaho	7.50%	42
Iowa	7.40%	43
Oklahoma	7.40%	43
South Dakota	7.30%	45
Mississippi	7.10%	46
Louisiana	6.90%	47
North Dakota	6.70%	48
West Virginia	6.70%	48
Arkansas	6.10%	50

# Trump actually had a worse image than Hillary in the exit polling.

*Image of Donald Trump*

*Image of Hillary Clinton*

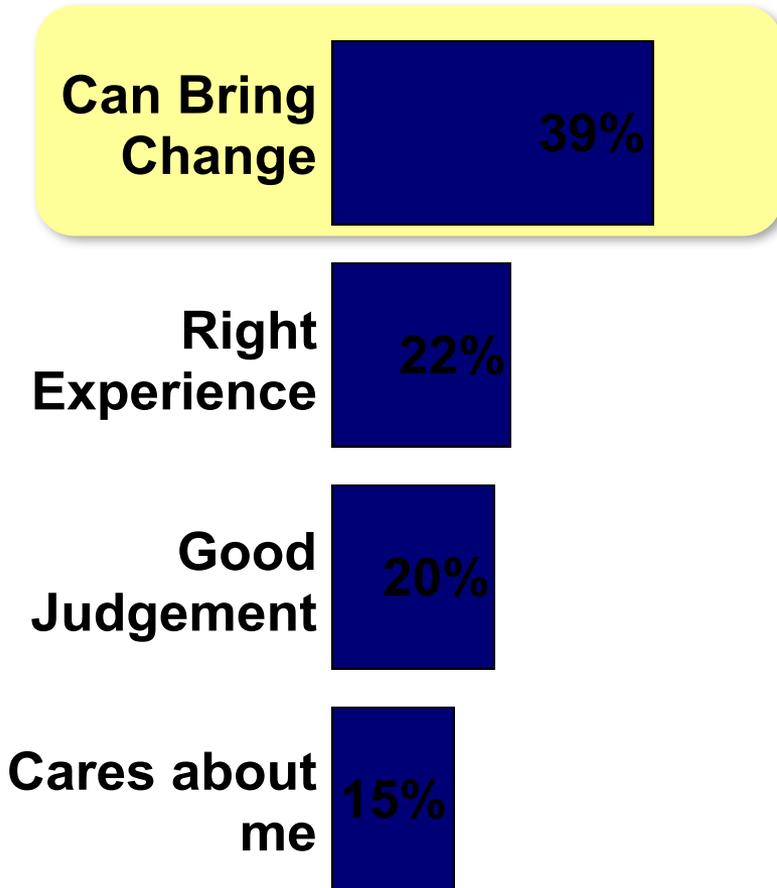


*Data from CBS News exit polls.*

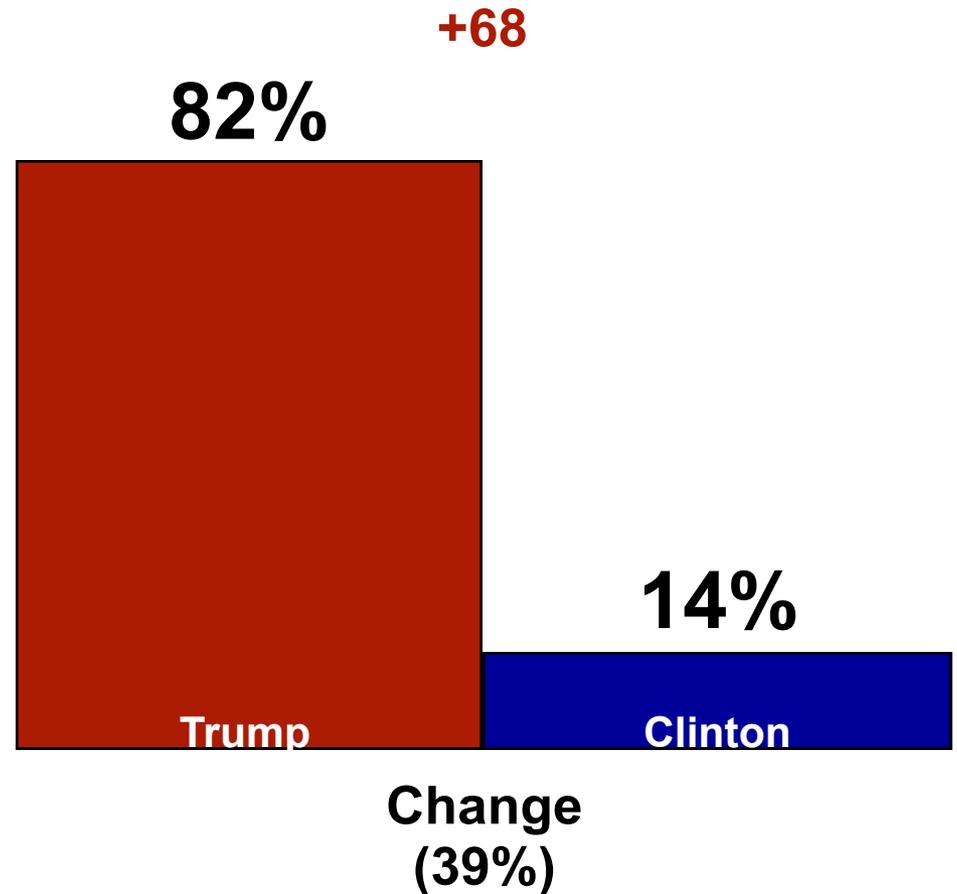
# But on what mattered the most, Trump won “bigly.”

*Which candidate quality mattered most?*

*Total*



*By Presidential Ballot*



*Data from CNN exit polls.*

# Late deciders in key states broke decisively towards Trump.

*Exit Poll: Among Voters Who Decided in the Last Few Days*

	Late Deciders % of electorate	Clinton Vote Among Late Deciders	Trump Vote Among Late Deciders	Late Deciders in Exit Poll	Actual Election Results
National	8%	43%	43%	<b>EVEN</b>	<b>+1.9</b>
Wisconsin	10%	30%	57%	<b>+27</b>	<b>+0.8</b>
PA	10%	37%	53%	<b>+16</b>	<b>+1.2</b>
Michigan <sup>[1]</sup>	13%	39%	50%	<b>+11</b>	<b>+0.3</b>
Ohio	10%	42%	45%	<b>+3</b>	<b>+8.6</b>
Virginia <sup>[2]</sup>	14%	45%	42%	<b>+3</b>	<b>+4.9</b>

*Data from NBC News/WSJ polls.*

# Trump narrowly won big, close states.

*Electoral Votes in States Decided by 1.5 Points for Less*

## TRUMP

Florida + 1.3% 29 EVs

Pennsylvania + 0.3% 20 EVs

Michigan + 0.3% 16 EVs

Wisconsin + 0.8% 10 EVs

**TOTAL EVS: 75**

## CLINTON

Minnesota + 1.5% 10 EVs

New Hampshire + 0.4% 4 EVs

**TOTAL EVS: 14**

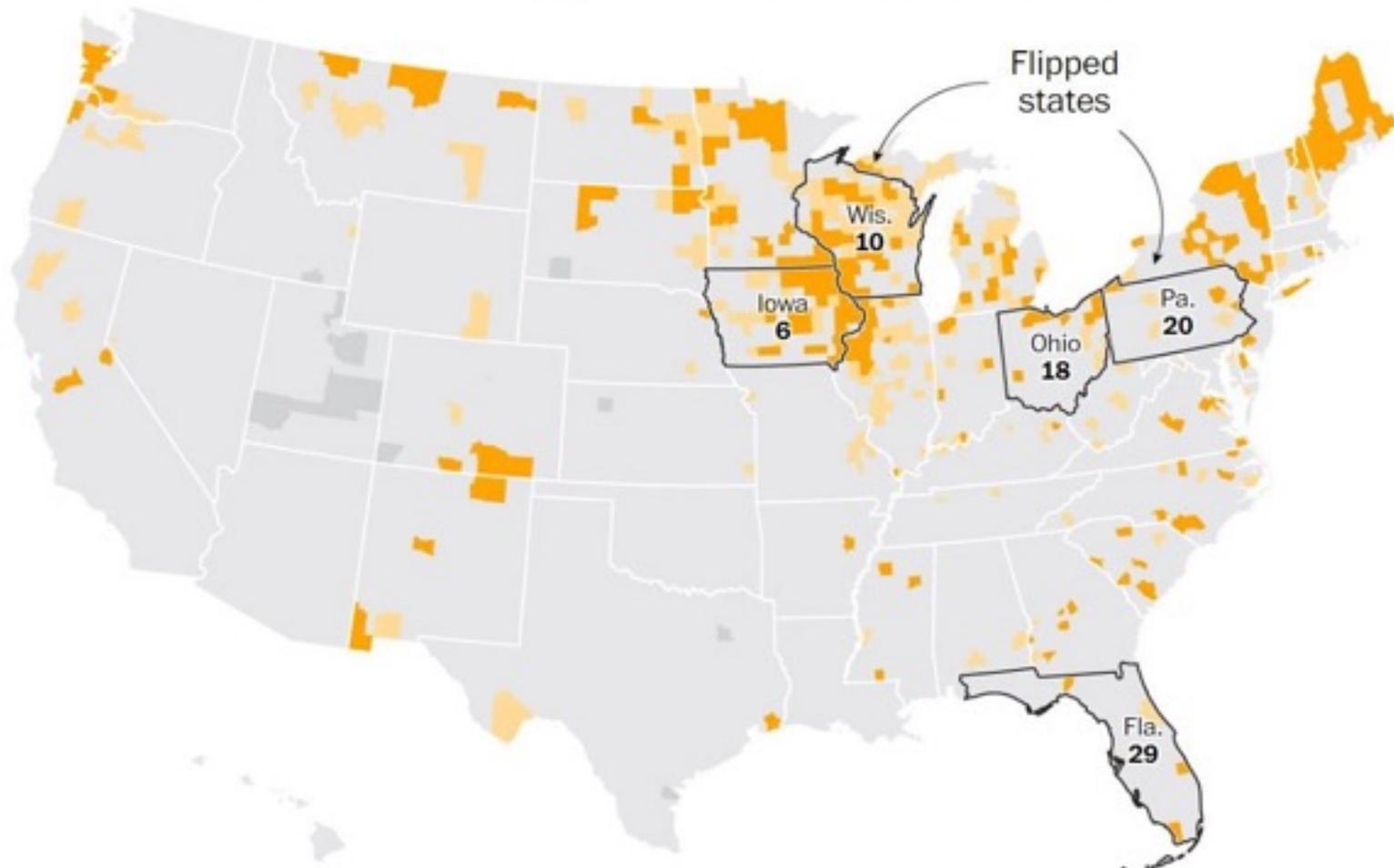
*Data from CNN.com.*

# Turnout in base DEM counties in swing states dropped significantly.

State	County	2012 Turnout	2016 Turnout	D/S
WI	Milwaukee	87%	77%	-10%
WI	Dane	84%	81%	-3%
NC	Wake	81%	72%	-9%
NC	Durham	68%	65%	-3%
MI	Wayne	59%	56%	-3%
OH	Cuyahoga	66%	65%	-1%

# Trump won 209 out of 676 counties (31%) that voted for Obama twice.

Trump counties where: ● Obama won twice ● Obama won once



Source: AP, Washington Post

# The Message Trump Voters Sent

*“Borrowed” from Peter Hart*

- ✓ Security - we live in a country that cannot secure its borders; the war against terrorism is never-ending, and it has come ashore.
- ✓ Anger with the Elite - Journalists mock us; comedians make fun of us; the rich use us, we're not going to take it anymore.
- ✓ The Economy - we're still in debt; wages are not growing and our standard of living is declining; student loans are killing us; ObamaCare may work for some, but not us.
- ✓ Understand Us - we go to 7-11, not Starbucks, we don't listen to NPR or vacation in Hawaii; we care more about high school sports, we eat at KFC, shop at Walmart, fish and hunt.

**We want our country back!**

The background of the slide features a large, waving American flag in the upper half, with a blue-tinted image of the United States Capitol building in the lower half. The text is centered over a white horizontal band.

**What this means for  
the next two years...**

# Populism is the new normal.

## Skepticism Towards "Big Business"

More aggressive oversight



Tougher Antitrust Oversight



Anti-Crony Capitalism Meets  
Too Big To Fail



## Globalization "Re-Think"

More aggressive trade enforcement



Tougher reviews of in-bound M&A



Existing Relationships at Risk



## Push for Systemic "Reforms"

Alternative media empowered



"Tax-the-rich" / Fair Share



Restrict Lobbying by ex-Members



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*The GOP “owns”  
the government.*



# Now what?



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